

Grammar

Tag questions

السؤال المزيل

هو سؤال قصير بمعنى أليس كذلك يأتي في نهاية الجملة الخبرية و يستخدم للتأكيد ويتكون من كلمتين هما

؟ ضمير فاعل + فعل مساعد + جملة خبرية

am - is - are - was - were - have- has- had -can - could - will - would - should- may - might - must

- معنى السؤال المزيل " أليس كذلك؟"
- اذا كانت الجملة مثبتة يكون السؤال المزيل منفيًا والعكس صحيح
- اذا كان السؤال منفي نستخدم الصيغة المختصرة للنفي

Tamer is busy, isn't he?

Mona and Salma aren't at home today, are they?

في حالة وجود الفعل المساعد او الناقص نستخدمه كما هو مع عكس حالته من إثبات إلى نفي والعكس

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> He is happy,.....?	→ isn't he?
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Mona was ill,.....?	→ wasn't she?
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Ayman can swim,.....?	→ can't he?
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Adel won't travel by car,....?	→ will he?
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> He didn't buy the book....?	→ did he?
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Kareem has got a car,.....?	→ hasn't he?
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> He has his lunch at three,....?	→ doesn't he?

في حالة عدم وجود الفعل المساعد او الناقص نستخدم don't, doesn't, didn't

<input type="checkbox"/> They like English,.....?	⌘ don't they?
<input type="checkbox"/> He speaks French well,....?	⌘ doesn't he?
<input type="checkbox"/> Mona bought a new dress,....?	⌘ didn't she

اسم ممتلك + Have/ has / had

- هنا بمعنى يملك او لديه

I have a car , **don't I** ? She has a villa , **doesn't she** ? We had a house , **didn't we** ?

- ولكن لاحظ ان هناك اشكال اخرى للنفي غير not كما يلي :

He never visits us , **does he** ? I **am not** going out tonight , **am** I ?

I **am** a teacher , **aren't** I ?

Reflexive pronouns

الضمائر المنعكسة

تستخدم الضمائر المنعكسة لتوضيح ان الفاعل هو المفعول او للتأکید اي ان الشخص قام بالعمل بنفسه

Subject pronoun ضمائر الفاعل	Reflexive pronoun ضمائر منعكسة
I	Myself
He	Himself
She	Herself
It	Itself
We	Ourselves
They	Themselves
You	Yourself
You	Yourselves

الحالة الاولى من قاعدة If (المصدر + will) . (مضارع بسيط) If

If you don't eat , you will be hungry.
Unless you eat , you will be hungry.
What will you do if you arrive late?

can / can't / must / mustn't

We use(can) for ability. يمكن استخدام (can) للتعبير عن القدرة

I can speak English . She can swim fast .

We also use(can) for permission. يمكن استخدام (Can) للتعبير عن الآن

You can go out now .

Can I go to the cinema , dad ?

We also use(can) . (must) للتعبير عن الضرورة

♣ You must do your homework every day .

♣ You must wash your hands before you eat or cook.

We also use(can) (mustn't) للتعبير عن التحريم

♣ You mustn't be late for school.

♣ You mustn't leave the cooker on all night.

مقارنة الصفات

Comparative adjectives

* هناك نوعان من الصفات

- ١- صفة قصيرة (ذات مقطع واحد) tall, short, fat, thin , big , small
 - ٢- صفة طويلة (اكثر من مقطع) expensive, interesting , useful, exciting
- للمقارنة بين اثنين مع الصفات القصيرة (الصفة + er) + than

Examples

1- Emad is taller than Adel.

2- Ola is shorter than Mona.

the + الصفة + est

1- Tamer is the tallest boy in our class.

صيغة التفضيل (اكثر من اثنين)

2- Lions are the strongest animals.

لاحظ الصفة المنتهية بـ (e) نضيف (r) (est) فقط
الصفة التي تنتهي بحرف متحرك ثم حرف ساكن نضاعف الحرف الأخير ثم نضيف (er)(est)

Hot hotter hottest big bigger biggest
heavy heavier heaviest (iest) (ier) تحول الى (y)
الصفة المنتهية بـ (y) هناك صفات شاذة

good	better than	the best
bad	worse than	the worst
little	less	the least
many-much	more than	the most

أكثر more

أقل less

+ than + الصفة

المقارنة في الصفات الطويلة

Examples

- 1- Football is more popular than swimming.
- 2- Weight lifting is less interesting than handball.

الأكثر the most

التفضيل (أكثر من اثنين)

الأقل the least

+ الصفة

Examples

- 1- Football is the most exciting sport.
- 2- Judo is the least interesting sport.

as + الصفة + as

في حالة التساوي

Akram is as tall as Galal.
She is as beautiful as her mother.

Paragraphs

7. Write a paragraph of FIVE sentences:

1- "Advice to stay fit and healthy"

It's important to stay fit. You should eat healthy food. You should do sport. You shouldn't smoke. You should sleep early.

2- "Smoking"

Smoking is dangerous to health. It damages lungs. It makes you ill. It damages your teeth. Cigarettes are expensive.

3- "Doing exercises"

In the morning I touch my toes. I bend my knees. I stretch my arms. I hold my hands behind my head. Exercises are very important.

4- "Helping mum in the kitchen"

I like helping mum in the kitchen. I roll up my sleeves. I wash the dishes. I cook the food. I clean the kitchen.

5- "Bilharzia"

Bilharzia is very dangerous. It comes from dirty water. It makes you ill. It makes you very hot. You must take the right medicine.

6- "Oil fires in the kitchen"

Oil fires are dangerous. Don't pour water on the fire. Put a lid on the pan. Turn off the cooker. Get out of the kitchen.

7- "Going on a picnic"

I went on a picnic last Friday. I went with my family. We sat by the river. We ate our lunch. It was a good day.

8- "Modern mobile phones"

Modern mobile phones have cameras. They show films. They play music. They send voicemails. They can send text messages as well.

9- "The Lighthouse of Alexandria"

It was the world's first lighthouse. It was 130 m tall. It shines a light to ships at sea. It opened in about 283 BCE. It was very beautiful.

10- "The ancient Egyptians inventions"

The ancient Egyptians invented many things. They made glass beads. They made toothpaste from salt and plants. They invented the calendar. They also invented the water clock.

11- "An experiment"

When I put a key into water, it sinks. It sinks because it is heavy. When I put wood into water it floats. It floats because it is light. Heavy things sink in water, but light things float on water.

12- Dr Farouk El-Baz "A famous scientist"

Dr Farouk El-Baz is a famous Egyptian scientist. He learned about science at school. He studied science in the USA. He was born in Zagazig. We are proud of him very much.

13- "Transport in the past"

Long ago, people travelled on camels. Some people travelled on boats and horses. People took much food with them. Modern means of transport weren't invented. Travel wasn't easy.

14- "The Suez Canal"

The Suez Canal is very famous. It is important for Egypt. Many ships use the canal. The ships bring a lot of money to Egypt. We are proud of the Suez Canal.

15- "Computers today and in the past"

Computers today are faster. They are less expensive. They are smaller. They are easier to use. Many people use them.

16- "Things made of different materials"

Things are made of different materials. Chairs are made of wood. Tyres are made of rubber. Bags are made of plastic. Blankets are made of wool

17- Recycling

Recycling is very useful. We can recycle old car tyres to make shoes. We can recycle plastic bags to make new bags. We can recycle old cans to make toys. We can recycle old jumpers to make blankets.

18- "Paper"

Paper is very important. It comes from trees. It is not expensive. Most paper is made in the USA. Books and newspapers are made of paper.

19- "Your grandfather"

My grandfather is a farmer. He gets up early in the morning. Then he goes to his farm. He grows different crops. He is happy with his work.

20- "Farmers in the past and today"

In the past, farmers used a plough to farm their land. They used a shaduf to irrigate it. They worked very hard. Today farmers use machines. Their work is easier and faster.

The Iron Man

1. Where did the Iron Man stand?

- On the cliff.

2. What did the Iron Man look like ?

- He was taller than a house and his head was as big as a bedroom.

3. What happened when the Iron Man walked off the cliff ?

- He suddenly fell down to the beach and broke on the stones.

4. What did the Iron Man's hand do ?

- It moved slowly and picked up the eye, and then put the head, the arms, the legs and the body together.

5. Where was the Iron Man when the farmers went to look/or him ?

- He was in the sea.

6. *What was the Iron Man doing while he was walking down the hill ?*
- He was eating a metal fence and he was walking fast.
7. *Why did the Iron Man fall into the trap ?*
- Because Hogarth led him towards it.
8. *Why couldn't the Iron Man climb out of the trap?*
- Because it was very deep and dark.
9. *What did the Iron Man do after coming out of the ground ?*
- He ate three tractors, two cars and a plough.
10. *Why did the Iron Man eat a lot when he came out of the ground ?*
- Because he was very hungry and couldn't eat for a year while he was in the trap.
11. *Why was the Iron Man happy in the scrap metal yard ?*
- Because he had a lot of iron to eat.
12. *What did the Iron Man do after he was asked for help ?*
- He sat down and thought, then he had an idea.
13. *What was the Iron Man's idea to destroy the dragon ?*
- It was to test the dragon.
- 14- *What was the test ?*
- To know who the strongest was.
15. *What did the Iron Man do in the test ?*
- He sat on the ground and made a huge fire around him.
16. *What did the Iron Man ask the dragon to do for the test ?*
- He asked the dragon to fly to the sun and sit there.
17. *Who was the winner in the test? Why ?*
- The Iron Man was the winner because the dragon refused to fly to the sun for the third time.
- 18- *Why was the Iron Man a hero?*
- Because he won the test and made the earth a happy place.
19. *Why did the people like the Iron Man ?*
- Because he helped them to live happily and beat the dragon.
- 20- *Why did the people send the Iron Man old cars, fridges and nails ?*
- Because he became a hero; he saved them and made them happy.
21. *What did the Iron Man listen to while eating?*
- He was listening to the dragon's song.

<i>Hogarth</i>

1. *Who was Hogarth ?*
- He was a farmer's son.
2. *Who saw the Iron Man first?*
- Hogarth.
3. *What did Hogarth see while he was fishing ?*
- He saw the Iron Man climbing the cliff.
4. *What did Hogarth do when he saw the Iron Man ?*
- He ran home very fast and told his parents about what he saw.
5. *What animal did Hogarth want to catch in the same trap ?*
- A fox.
6. *What did Hogarth hear while he was waiting/or the fox ?*
- He heard the Iron Man walking down the hill.
7. *Why did Hogarth think of first idea ?*

- To make the Iron Man fall into the trap.

8. What did Hogarth do to make the Iron Man follow him ?

- He picked up a metal nail and a knife then made a sound with them.

9. Hogarth feel when the Iron Man turned to him on hearing the clink ?

- He was frightened, but he was brave.

10. What did Hogarth do when the Iron Man fell into the hole ?

- He ran home shouting, "The Iron Man's in the trap !"

11. How did Hogarth feel after filling the hole ?

- He was sorry.

12. What did Hogarth ask the Iron Man to stop doing ?

- He asked him to stop eating all their cars and tractors.

13- What was Hogarth's offer to the Iron Man ?

- He told him that they had a lot of iron in the scrap metal yard instead of eating their tractors and cars.

14. What did Hogarth do when he heard about the dragon ?

- He asked the Iron Man for help.

Hogarth's father

1. What did Hogarth's/other do when Hogarth told him about the Iron Man ?

- He got into his car and went to find help.

2. What did Hogarth's father see when lie was in his car ?

- He saw unusual things : half a tractor, half a van and a quarter of a plough.

5. Where was Hogarth's father driving when he saw the Iron Man ?

- He was driving home.

4. Why did Hogarth's father drive away as fast as he could ?

- Because a very big hand tried to pick up the car.

The farmers

1. Why were the farmers talking and shouting ?

- Because he Iron Man destroyed their tractors, cars, vans and ploughs.

2. What did the farmers decide to do to destroy the Iron Man ?

- They decided to make a trap for the Iron Man.

3. How did the farmers make the trap ?

- They made a big, deep hole and covered it with tree branches and soil. Then they put an old van next to it.

4. Why were the farmers angry after they made the trap ?

-Because they waited for many days. but the Iron Man didn't come to the trap.

5. What did the farmers do when they saw the Iron Man in the hole ?

- They laughed and filled it with soil and made a hill.

6. How did the farmers fill the hole ?

- They filled it with soil using their tractors,

7. How were the farmers when the Iron Man ate their tractors , cars and ploughs after getting out of the trap ?

- They were very frightened.

The dragon

1. What flew down to earth ?

- To make the Iron Man fall into the trap.

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The dragon

1. What flew down to earth ?

- It was a huge dragon with two large wings and a long tail.

2. How did the dragon fly ?

- It flew as fast as a space rocket.

3. Where did the dragon land ?

- It landed on Australia

4. How big was the dragon ?

- It was so huge that it covered the country from the desert to the sea.

5. What was the dragon ' s opinion about the test ? Why ?

- He laughed because he knew that he was bigger than the Iron Man and he thought he was the strongest.

6. How often could the dragon fly to the sun ?

- It could fly only twice.

7. Why did the dragon refuse to fly to the sun for the third time ?

- Because it was too much for him.

8. Why did the dragon say to the Iron Man "You've won" ?

- Because the Iron Man proved that he was the strongest and the dragon gave up.

9. What will the dragon do/or the Iron Man ? And what won't he do ?

- It'll do what the Iron Man wants, but it won't go back to the sun for the third time.

10. Why did the dragon say, "I 'm sorry" ?

- Because it was frightening the people.

11. What could the dragon do to show that he was sorry ?

- It could sing and make people happy.

12. How was the life among the Iron Man ^ the dragon and the people ?

- As they understood each other, they were kind to each other. They all became friends.

Critical thinking التفكير النقدي

1. Do you think the Iron Man wanted to eat Hogarth's father ? Why ? Why not ?

- No, I don't think so because the Iron Man ate only things that are made of metal.

2. Why do you think the farmers put an old van next to the hole ?

- I think they hoped that the Iron Man would come to eat the van and then fall in the hole.

3. Why do you think he was called the Iron man ?

- Because he ate only things made of metal.

4. If /row Mfl» was frightening. Why do you think so ?

- Because he was huge. He was taller than a house and his head was as big as a bedroom.

5. Why do you think the Iron Man couldn't catch Hogarth's father's car?

- Because Hogarth's father was a clever driver. He could escape from him and drive away as fast as he could.

6. Why do you think the Iron Man spent his time on the cliff and in the sea ?

- Because he didn't want anyone to find him.

7. Do you think the farmers were right to make a trap. Why ? Why not ?

- Yes, they were right. Because they wanted to stop the Iron Man's danger.

8. Do you think there was another way to stop the Iron Man's danger? What was it ?

- Yes, there was another way that was to try to understand why he did that at first.

9. Why do you think the Iron Man was dangerous ?

- Because he would like to eat all their metal objects; tractors, cars, vans, bikes... etc.

10. Do you think Hogarth was brave ? Why ?